# WORCESTER HISTORICAL MUSEUM

30 Elm Street Worcester, Massachusetts

**ARCHIVES** 

2007.34

Curtis Family Collection

Processed by Forrest Wright September 2007

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Series		Page	Box
	Collection Information	4	
	Historical/Biographical Notes	5	
	Scope and Content	5	
	Series Description	6-7	
1	Ephemera	8	1
2	Promissory Notes	9	1
3	Registry of Deeds	10	1
4	Money Received by Local Business	11-12	1
5	Tax Material	13	1
6	Bank Notes	14	1
7	Financial Records	15	1
8	Money	16	1
9	Deeds through Family	17	1
10	Money Owed to Curtis Family	18	1
11	Photographs	19	1
12	Court Proceedings	20	1
13	Certifications	21	1
14	School Essays	22	1
15	Elections to Societies	23	1
16	Letters from City of Worcester	24	1
17	Saved Letters	25	1

18	Late Curtis Family Exchanges	26	1
19	Family Announcements	27	1
20	Newspaper Material	28	1
21	Newspaper Clippings	29	1
22	Saved Written Material	30	1
23	Miscellaneous	31	1

### **Collection Information**

<u>Abstract</u>: The collection contains financial records, letters, court proceedings, newspapers, and family news (marriage announcements, deaths, etc...). Also included are photographs of the family residence and a few pieces of ephemera (business cards, opera tickets, etc...).

Finding Aid: Finding Aid in print form is available in the Repository.

Preferred Citation: Worcester Historical Museum, Worcester, Massachusetts.

Provenance: Found in Archives

MARC Access: Collection is cataloged in MARC under the following subject headings

#### Historical/Biographical Notes

While many settlers coming to America in the early 17<sup>th</sup> century came primarily for the purpose of religious freedom, Cora Berry Whitin, author of *Curtis Clan: A Family Sketch* asserts that it was most-likely the "spirit of adventure" that brought Henry Curtis (1607-78) to the New World in 1636. Settling initially as a wheel-right in Watertown, MA, within three years later (1639) Henry had become a proprietor and a married man (to a woman name Mary Gay in 1638). The couple had three male children, the first being Ephraim (1642-78) whom was the first settler of Worcester. The youngest, Joseph (1647-1700), came to inherit a substantial amount of land in Watertown when his grandmother (on Mary Gay's side) passed away. His brother Ephraim similarly left Joseph much land in the Worcester area when he died in 1678.

Joseph's second son John (1707-1797) became one of the most influential figures in early Worcester history. While Ephraim had originally settled the area some years back, Joseph was the first of the Curtis family to make Worcester his official, full-time residence. In the midst of building his new home in Worcester, John found time to serve as a highway surveyor and as a leading member of the Old South Church. From this point on the Curtis family became a mainstay in Worcester, thriving to this day.

Since John there have been several other notable members of the Curtis family. Tyler-Prentice (1810-96) made considerable money from the selling of goods from the Curtis farmland. His son John-Drennan (1850-1929) also did well in business and was noted by his peers as an ingenious inventor who never received due credit. Edwin P. Curtis (1844-1931, son of Amelia Riley Curtis) grew up in St. Louis but came to Worcester for his education. While still a young boy, Edwin decided to enlist in the Union army and served until 1864. Once returning home Edwin prospered as a businessman, becoming President of A.P. Richardson (a manufacturer) and a trustee of the Worcester Five Cents Saving Bank. Charles S. Curtis studied medicine at Harvard and Yale, almost guaranteeing himself a future of financial success. However Charles chose to conduct his practice along the frozen banks of Newfoundland, helping fisherman who could scarcely pay him the bloated fees he would have received from the American upper-class. Charles' humanitarianism is perhaps best demonstrated through the following quote: "I'd rather be up here doctoring the poor who are really sick, than in a big city looking after people with a lot of money who just think they are sick!"

The Curtis family has left an indelible impression on Worcester still felt to this day. Drivers along Rt. 70 today will notice a marker reading, "Here Ephraim Curtis white settler built in 1673 and lived until driven off by the Indians." Additionally, John P. Curtis (1912-94) served as President of the Worcester Historical Museum from 1961-70, expanding the institution to include a location on 39 Salisbury Street. John was also a key figure in the move to preserve the Salisbury Mansion, Worcester's first historic house museum.

#### **Scope and Content**

The collection contains financial records, letters, court proceedings, newspapers, and family news (marriage announcements, deaths, etc...). Also included are photographs of the family residence and a few pieces of ephemera (business cards, opera tickets, etc...).

#### **Series Descriptions**

Series 1: Ephemera

Series 2: Promissory Notes

Series 3: Registry of Deeds

Series 4: Money Received by Local Business

Series 5: Tax Material

Series 6: Bank Notes

Series 7: Financial Records

Series 8: Money

Series 9: Deeds through Family

Series 10: Money Owed to Curtis Family

Series 11: Photographs

Series 12: Court Proceedings

Series 13: Certifications

Series 14: School Essays

Series 15: Elections to Societies

Series 16: Letters from City of Worcester

Series 17: Saved Letters

Series 18: Late Curtis Family Exchanges

Series 19: Family Announcements

Series 20: Newspaper Material

Series 21: Newspaper Clippings

Series 22: Saved Written Material

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 1, Ephemera

<u>Box #</u>	Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1	1	2007.34.1.1	Miss Mary Business Card
1	1	2007.34.1.2	Scribble, T.S. Curtis
1	1	2007.34.1.3	Written Note, Lydia Curtis (1837)
1	1	2007.34.1.4	Opera Ticket (1865)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 2, Promissory Notes

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	Description
1	2	2007.34.2.1	\$500 to Tyler Curtis (1839)
1	2	2007.34.2.2	\$520 to Tyler Curtis (1840)
1	2	2007.34.2.3	\$1000 to Worcester Savings (1842)
1	2	2007.34.2.4	\$3460 to Account (1869)
1	2	2007.34.2.5	Land Survey Bill (1870)
1	2	2007.34.2.6	\$61 Pew Tax (1877)
1	2	2007.24.2.7	\$4500 to Worcester Savings (1879)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 3, Registry of Deeds

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	Description
1	3	2007.34.3.1	Deed (1754)
1	3	2007.34.3.2	Deed (1790)
1	3	2007.34.3.3	Deed (1813)
1	3	2007.34.3.4	Deed (1835)
1	3	2007.34.3.5	Deed (1835)
1	3	2007.34.3.6	Deed (1835)
1	3	2007.34.3.7	Deed (1835)
1	3	2007.34.3.8	Deed (1836)
1	3	2007.34.3.9	Deed (1837)
1	3	2007.34.3.10	Deed (1840)
1	3	2007.34.3.11	Deed (1841)
1	3	2007.34.3.12	Deed (1842)
1	3	2007.34.3.13	Deed (1853)
1	3	2007.34.3.14	Deed (1856)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 4, Money Received by Local Business

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	Description
1	4	2007.34.4.1	Received Note (1800)
1	4	2007.34.4.2	Received Note (1800)
1	4	2007.34.4.3	Received Note (1808)
1	4	2007.34.4.4	Wheel Carriage Rental (1813)
1	4	2007.34.4.5	Received Note (1815)
1	4	2007.34.4.6	Wheel Carriage Rental (1815)
1	4	2007.34.4.7	Received Note (1816)
1	4	2007.34.4.8	Received Note (1831)
1	4	2007.34.4.9	Received Note (1839)
1	4	2007.34.4.10	John Green, Dr. (1842)
1	4	2007.34.4.11	Milk (1847)
1	4	2007.34.4.12	Milk (1848)
1	4	2007.34.4.13	Palladium (1853)
1	4	2007.34.4.14	Received Note (1853)
1	4	2007.34.4.15	Perry Mason (1868)
1	4	2007.34.4.16	Received Note (1868)
1	4	2007.34.4.17	Received Note (1869)
1	4	2007.34.4.18	Worcester Daily Spy (1873)
1	4	2007.34.4.19	Received Note (1874)
1	4	2007.34.4.20	Agricultural Ware House (1876)

1	4	2007.34.4.21	Horse Shoeing (1876)
1	4	2007.34.4.22	Mass Ploughman (1877)
1	4	2007.34.4.23	Mass Ploughman (1877)
1	4	2007.34.4.24	Mass Ploughman (1879)
1	4	2007.34.4.25	Received Note (1880)
1	4	2007.34.4.26	Received Note (1887)
1	4	2007.34.4.27	F.W. Brigham (1890)
1	4	2007.34.4.28	Received Note (No Date)
1	4	2007.34.4.29	Received Note (No Date)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 5, Tax Material

Box a	# Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1	5	2007.34.5.1	School and Parish Tax (1840)
1	5	2007.34.5.2	City, County, and State Tax (1888)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 6, Bank Notes

Box #	Folder#	Accession #	Description
1	6	2007.34.6.1	Worcester County Institution for Savings (1851)
1	6	2007.34.6.2	Worcester County Institution for Savings (1870)
1	6	2007.34.6.3	Worcester County Institution for Savings (1871)
1	6	2007.34.6.4	Worcester County Institution for Savings (1871)
1	6	2007.34.6.5	Worcester County Institution for Savings (1875)
1	6	2007.34.6.6	Worcester County Institution for Savings (1875)
1	6	2007.34.6.7	Worcester Country Institution for Savings (1876)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 7, Financial Records

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	Description
1	7	2007.34.7.1	Customer Records (1814)
1	7	2007.34.7.2	Record (1816)
1	7	2007.34.7.3	Record (1823)
1	7	2007.34.7.4	Yearly Expenses (1826)
1	7	2007.34.7.5	Bank Account Information (1828)
1	7	2007.34.7.6	Yearly Expenses (1835)
1	7	2007.34.7.7	Record (1839)
1	7	2007.34.7.8	Record (1841)
1	7	2007.34.7.9	Record (1846)
1	7	2007.34.7.10	Checkbook (1872)
1	7	2007.34.7.11	Record (?)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 8, Money

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1	8	2007.34.8.1	Augusta Savings Bank Dollar (1861)
1	8	2007.34.8.2	Confederate Fifty Dollar Bill (1861)
1	8	2007.34.8.3	Confederate Dollar (1862)
1	8	2007.34.8.4	Confederate Dollar (1862)
1	8	2007.34.8.5	Confederate Hundred Dollar Bill (1863)
1	8	2007.34.8.6	Confederate Ten Dollar Bill (1864)
1	8	2007.34.8.7	German Mark (1923)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 9, Deeds Through Family

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1	9	2007.34.9.1	Deed (1824)
1	9	2007.34.9.2	Deed (1841)
1	9	2007.34.9.3	Deed (1843)
1	9	2007.34.9.4	Deed (1841)
1	9	2007.34.9.5	Deed (1841)
1	9	2007.34.9.6	Deed (?)
1	9	2007.34.9.7	Deed for Chaise and Harness (?)

## Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 10, Money Owed to Curtis Family

<u>Box #</u>	Folder #	Accession #	Description
1	10	2007.34.10.1	Hand-Written Bill (1810)
1	10	2007.34.10.2	Hand-Written Bill (1835)
1	10	2007.34.10.3	Hand-Written Bill (1853)
1	10	2007.34.10.4	Printed Bill (1881)
1	10	2007.34.10.5	Printed Bill (1882)
1	10	2007.34.10.6	Printed Bill (1882)
1	10	2007.34.10.7	Printed Bill (1882)
1	10	2007.34.10.8	Printed Bill (1882)
1	10	2007.34.10.9	Printed Bill (1882)
1	10	2007.34.10.10	Printed Bill (1882)
1	10	2007.34.10.11	Printed Bill (1883)
1	10	2007.34.10.12	Printed Bill (1883)
1	10	2007.34.10.13	Mail-Delivered Bill (1878)
1	10	2007.34.10.14	Printed Bill (1879)
1	10	2007.34.10.15	Blank Printed Bill (?)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 11, Photographs

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1	11	2007.34.11.1	Photograph of Horace Greely
1	11	2007.34.11.2	Photographs of Homestead
1	11	2007.34.11.3	Photograph of Church Pulpit

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 12, Court Proceedings

Box # Folde	<u>Accession #</u>	<u>Description</u>
1 12	2007.34.12.1	Probate Office (1842)
1 12	2007.34.12.2	Probate Court (1842)
1 12	2007.34.12.3	Probate Office (1842)
1 12	2007.34.12.4	Probate Court (1842)
1 12	2007.34.12.5	Probate Office (1842)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 13, Certifications

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	Description
1	13	2007.34.13.1	Load of Hard Wood (1844)
1	13	2007.34.13.2	Load of Dark Wood (1844)
1	13	2007.34.13.3	Load of Hard Wood (1845)
1	13	2007.34.13.4	Load of Hard, Dry Wood (1846)
1	13	2007.34.13.5	Load of Hay (1855)
1	13	2007.34.13.6	Load of Hard Wood (1855)
1	13	2007.34.13.7	Load of Hard Wood (1856)
1	13	2007.34.13.8	Load of Hay (1873)
1	13	2007.34.13.9	Load of Hay (1873)
1	13	2007.34.13.10	Load of Hard Wood (1874)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 14, School Essays

Box # Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1 14	2007.34.14.1	Essay on King Phillip's War
1 14	2007.34.14.2	Writing Exercise

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 15, Elections to Societies

Box	# Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1	15	2007.34.15.1	Election to Agricultural Society (1852)
1	15	2007.34.15.2	Society of Sons of American Rev. (1926)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 16, Letters from the City of Worcester

Box # Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1 16	2007.34.16.1	Letter (1813)
1 16	2007.34.16.2	Letter (1835)
1 16	2007.34.16.3	Letter (1849)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 17, Saved Letters

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1	17	2007.34.17.1	To "My Dear Nephew" (1829)
1	17	2007.34.17.2	From Tyler (1836)
1	17	2007.34.17.3	Letter (1840)
1	17	2007.34.17.4	Letter (1844)
1	17	2007.34.17.5	To "My Dear Mary" (1863)
1	17	2007.34.17.6	To "Respected Friends"
1	17	2007.34.17.7	From Tyler
1	17	2007.34.17.8	To Nellie

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 18, Late Family Exchanges

Box # Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1 18	2007.34.18.1	From Fred Sickler (1939)
1 18	2007.34.18.2	From Fred Sickler (1939)
1 18	2007.34.18.3	From Fred Sickler (1939)
1 18	2007.34.18.4	From Fred Sickler (1939)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 19, Family Announcements

Box # Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1 19	2007.34.19.1	Family Death (1825)
1 19	2007.34.19.2	Aunt Heywood Death (1861)
1 19	2007.34.19.3	John Curtis Historical Museum (1994)
1 19	2007.34.19.4	Philip Curtis Wedding Announcement

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 20, Newspaper Material

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	Description
1	20	2007.34.20.1	Mass. Spy (1818)
1	20	2007.34.20.2	Mass. Ploughman (1877)
1	20	2007.34.20.3	Article: "About Corn" (1897)
1	20	2007.34.20.4	Article: "Tanning Sheep Skins" (?)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 21, Newspaper Clippings

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	Description
1	21	2007.34.21.1	Albert Curtis Obituary (1898)
1	21	2007.34.21.2	E.J. Curtis Obituary (1926)
1	21	2007.34.21.3	E.P. Curtis Obituary (1931)
1	21	2007.34.21.4	Charles S. Curtis Article (1940?)
1	21	2007.34.21.5	Article on Ephraim Curtis Marker (1958?)
1	21	2007.34.21.6	Article on Ephraim Curtis Marker (1958)

## Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 22, Saved Written Material

Box #	Folder #	Accession #	<u>Description</u>
1	22	2007.34.22.1	Report by Sir Neville Henderson (1939)
1	22	2007.34.22.2	Second Congregational Church Write-up (?)

# Curtis Family Collection 2007.34 Series 23, Miscellaneous

<u>Box #</u>	Folder #	Accession #	Description
1	23	2007.34.23.1	Baker Box Company Invoice (1899)
1	23	2007.34.23.2	Letter to John W. Bradshaw (1910)
1	23	2007.34.23.3	Letter to Mel Bradshaw (1966)
1	23	2007.34.23.4	Letter to Mel Bradshaw (1968)
1	23	2007.34.23.5	Scribble (?)
1	23	2007.34.23.6	Envelope Addressed to Wyatt Thompson (?)
1	23	2007.34.23.7	Envelope Addressed to R.M. Bradshaw (?)